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on the farm enrolled in the CFO for the term of the CFO contract.

- (c) Be in compliance with the highly erodible land and wetland conservation provisions found at part 12 of this title;
- (d) Have control of the land for the term of the proposed contract period;
- (1) An exception may be made by the Chief in the case of land allotted by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), tribal land, or other instances in which the Chief determines that there is sufficient assurance of control.
- (2) If the applicant is a tenant of the land involved in agricultural production the applicant shall provide CCC with the written authorization by the landowner to apply the structural or vegetative practice.
- (3) If the applicant is a landowner, the landowner is presumed to have control.
- (e) Submit a proposed conservation farm plan to CCC that is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the program. To receive payment under the CFO, the participant must also meet the eligibility requirements, as determined by the Chief, in:
- (1) 7 CFR part 1410 if the land retirement rental payment and practice determined eligible in accordance with §1468.6(a):
- (2) 7 CFR part 1467 if the wetland restoration or protection practice was determined eligible in accordance with $\S1468.6(b)$, or
- (3) 7 CFR part 1466, if the conservation practice was determined eligible in accordance with \$1468.6(c).
- (4) Comply with the provisions at §1412.304 of this chapter for protecting the interests of tenants and share-croppers, including provisions for sharing, on a fair and equitable basis, payments made available under this part, as may be applicable.
- (5) Supply information as required by CCC to determine eligibility for the program.
- (6) Comply with all the provisions of the CFO contract which includes the conservation farm plan approved by the local conservation district.

§ 1468.8 Land eligibility provisions.

Land may be eligible for enrollment in CFO, if CCC determines that the farm or ranch is enrolled in a production flexibility contract, authorized by the Agricultural Marketing Transition Act of 1996 and if the land upon which the CFO conservation practice, will be applied is determined to be eligible land as determined by the Chief, in accordance with:

- (a) 7 CFR part 1410, if the practice was determined an eligible land retirement rental payment and cost-share practice similar to CRP in accordance with \$1468.6(a):
- (b) 7 CFR part 1467, if the practice was determined an eligible wetland restoration or protection practice similar to WRP in accordance with §1468.6(b); or
- (c) 7 CFR part 1466, if the practice was determined an eligible conservation practice similar to EQIP in accordance with §1468.6(c).

§ 1468.9 Conservation farm plan.

- (a) The conservation farm plan forms the basis of the CFO contract. Prior to contract approval, a conservation farm plan must be written and approved. In deciding whether to approve a conservation farm plan, CCC may consider whether:
- (1) The participant will use conservation practices to solve the natural resource concerns that will maximize environmental benefits per dollar expended, and
- (2) The conservation practice would have been eligible for enrollment in the CRP, EQIP, or under the WRP cost-share agreements.
- (b) The conservation farm plan for the farm or ranch unit of concern shall:
- (1) Describe any resource conserving crop rotation, and all other conservation practices, to be implemented and maintained on the acreage that is subject to contract during the contact period;
- (2) Address the resource concerns identified in the CFO pilot project area proposal;
- (3) Contain a schedule for the implementation and maintenance of the practices described in the conservation farm plan;
- (4) Ensure that net environmental benefits under a CRP contract are maintained or exceeded for the whole

farm, as constituted by FSA, when terminating a CRP contract and enrolling in a CFO contract; and

- (5) Meet the objectives of the pilot project area.
- (c) The conservation farm plan is part of the CFO contract.
- (d) The conservation farm plan must allow the participant to achieve a cost-effective resource management system, or some appropriate portion of that system, identified in the applicable NRCS field office technical guide or as approved by the State Conservationist.
- (e) Participants are responsible for implementing the conservation farm plan in compliance with this part.
- (f) Upon a participant's request, the NRCS may provide technical assistance to a participant.
- (1) Participants may, at their own cost, use qualified professionals, other than NRCS personnel, to provide technical assistance. NRCS retains approval authority over the technical adequacy of work done by non-NRCS personnel for the purpose of determining CFO contract compliance.
- (2) Technical and other assistance provided by qualified personnel not affiliated with NRCS may include, but not limited to: conservation planning; conservation practice survey, layout, design, and installation; information, education, and training for producers; and training and quality assurance for professional conservationists.
- (g) All conservation practices scheduled in the conservation farm plan are to be carried out in accordance with the applicable NRCS Field Office Technical Guide. The State Conservationist may approve use of innovative conservation measures that are not contained in the NRCS Field Office Technical Guide.

(h)(1) To simplify the conservation planning process for the participant, the conservation farm plan may be developed, at the request of the participant, as a single plan that incorporates, other Federal, state, Tribal, or local government program or regulatory requirements. CCC development or approval of a conservation farm plan shall not constitute compliance with program, statutory and regulatory requirements administered or enforced by a non-USDA agency, except as

agreed to by the participant and the relevant Federal, state, local or tribal entities.

(2) CCC may accept an existing conservation plan developed and required for participation in any other CCC or USDA program if the conservation plan otherwise meets the requirements of this part. When a participant develops a single conservation farm plan for more than one program, the participant shall clearly identify the portions of the plan that are applicable to the CFO contract. It is the responsibility of the participant to ascertain and comply with all applicable statutory and regulatory requirements.

Subpart B—Contracts

§ 1468.20 Application for CFO program participation.

(a) Any eligible owner or producer within an approved pilot project area may submit an application for participation in the CFO to a service center or other USDA county or field office(s) of FSA or NRCS, where the pilot project area is located.

(b) CCC will accept applications throughout the fiscal year. CCC will rank and select the offers of applicants periodically, as determined appropriate by the State Conservationist. The application period will begin after a pilot project area has been approved.

(c) The designated conservationist, in consultation with the local work group, will develop ranking criteria to prioritize applications within a pilot project area which consists of more than one owner or producer. NRCS will prioritize applications from the same pilot project area using the criteria specific to the area. The FSA county committee, with the assistance of the designated conservationist and designated FSA official, will approve for funding the application in a pilot project area based on eligibility factors of the applicant and the NRCS ranking.

(d) The designated conservationist will work with the applicant to collect the information necessary to evaluate the application using the ranking criteria. An applicant has the option of offering and accepting less than the maximum program payments allowed, offering to apply more conservation